

# Radar Test Set RD-301A

**Operation Manual** 

1002-9001-200 Issue-4

### **OPERATION MANUAL**

## RADAR TEST SET RD-301A

#### PUBLISHED BY Aeroflex

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#### SAFETY FIRST: TO ALL OPERATIONS PERSONNEL

REFER ALL SERVICING OF UNIT TO QUALIFIED TECHNICAL PERSONNEL. THIS UNIT CONTAINS NO OPERATOR SERVICEABLE PARTS.

WARNING: USING THIS EQUIPMENT IN A MANNER OTHER THAN SPECIFIED BY THE ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION MAY IMPAIR THE SAFETY PROTECTION PROVIDED BY THE EQUIPMENT.

#### CASE, COVER OR PANEL REMOVAL

Removing protective covers, casings or panels from this Test Set exposes the operator to electrical hazards that can result in electrical shock or equipment damage. Do not oeprate this Test Set with the case, cover or panels removed.

#### SAFETY IDENTIFICATION IN TECHNICAL MANUAL

This manual uses the following terms to draw attention to possible safety hazards, that may exist when operating this equipment.

CAUTION: THIS TERM IDENTIFIES CONDITIONS OR ACTIVITIES THAT, IF IGNORED, CAN RESULT IN EQUIPMENT OR PROPERTY DAMAGE (E.G., FIRE).

WARNING: THIS TERM IDENTIFIES CONDITIONS OR ACTIVITIES THAT, IF IGNORED, CAN RESULT IN PERSONAL INJURY OR DEATH.

#### SAFETY SYMBOLS IN MANUALS AND ON UNITS

CAUTION: Refer to accompanying documents. (This symbol refers to specific CAUTIONS represented on the unit and clarified in the text.)

 $\overline{ }$ 

AC OR DC TERMINAL: Terminal that may supply or be supplied with ac or dc voltage.

===

DC TERMINAL: Terminal that may supply or be supplied with dc voltage.

 $\wedge$ 

AC TERMINAL: Terminal that may supply or be supplied with ac or alternating voltage.

 $\bigcirc$ 

SWITCH OFF: AC line power to the device is OFF.

SWITCH ON: AC line power to the device is ON.

#### **EQUIPMENT GROUNDING PRECAUTION**

Improper grounding of equipment can result in electrical shock.

#### **USE OF PROBES**

Check the specifications for the maximum voltage, current and power ratings of any connector on the Test Set before connecting it with a probe from a terminal device. Be sure the terminal device performs within these specifications before using it for measurement, to prevent electrical shock or damage to the equipment.

#### **POWER CORDS**

Avoid using power cords which are frayed, broken or expose bare wiring when operating this equipment.

#### **USE RECOMMENDED FUSES ONLY**

Use only fuses specifically recommended for the equipment at the specified current and voltage ratings.

CAUTION: SIGNAL GENERATORS CAN BE A SOURCE OF ELECTROMAGNETIC INTERFERENCE (EMI) TO COMMUNICATION RECEIVERS. SOME TRANSMITTED SIGNALS CAN CAUSE DISRUPTION AND INTERFERENCE TO COMMUNICATION SERVICES OUT TO A DISTANCE OF SEVERAL MILES. USERS OF THIS EQUIPMENT SHOULD SCRUTINIZE ANY OPERATION THAT RESULTS IN RADIATION OF A SIGNAL (DIRECTLY OR INDIRECTLY) AND SHOULD TAKE NECESSARY PRECAUTIONS TO AVOID POTENTIAL COMMUNICATION INTERFERENCE PROBLEMS.

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#### INTRODUCTION

This manual contains the information necessary to install, operate and evaluate the RD-301A Test Set.

It is strongly recommended that personnel be thoroughly familiar with the contents of this manual before attempting to operate this equipment.

In this manual, the RD-301A Radar Test Set is also referred to as Test Set, RD-301A or RD-301A Test Set.

#### **ORGANIZATION**

This manual is divided into the following Chapters and Sections:

#### **CHAPTER 1 - OPERATION**

- Section 1 DESCRIPTION (description of the RD-301A)
- Section 2 OPERATION (installation; controls, connectors and indicators; performance evaluation; and general operating procedures)
- Section 3 SPECIFICATIONS
- Section 4 SHIPPING
- Section 5 STORAGE

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#### **CHAPTER ONE**

#### **RD-301A RADAR TEST SET**

#### **OPERATION MANUAL**

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#### **SECTION 1 - DESCRIPTION**

#### 1. GENERAL DESCRIPTION AND CAPABILITIES

#### 1.1 GENERAL

The RD-301A Radar Test Set is a precision simulator designed for testing aircraft weather radar and narrow pulse marine radar systems. The solid-state, fully integrated Test Set provides the means of completely testing routine radar functions. The RD-301A also satisfies simulation requirements for new generation non-coherent radar systems. All RF tests and measurements are accomplished by connecting the RD-301A to the Unit Under Test (UUT) with the use of the supplied Serialized Coaxial Cable, Waveguide Coupler and Waveguide Termination (Dummy Load). An optional 10 dB Attenuator is included (when ordered) for radars with output power levels between 12 and 120 kW.

#### 1.2 FUNCTIONAL CAPABILITIES

The RD-301A incorporates the following features and capabilities:

- Automatically acquires, tracks and provides a digital readout of the radar transmitter frequency.
- Provides internal amplitude modulation or accepts external amplitude modulation for simulating target scintillation for turbulence detection radars.
- Responds to radar transmitter pulse widths of 50 ns to 30 μs over a frequency from 9295 to 9500 MHz.
- Measures radar transmitter peak pulse power.
- Displays Effective (EFF) Peak Power, quantitatively showing the effects of phase modulation and frequency pulling in the magnetron.
- Provides for accurate Automatic Frequency Control (AFC) centering alignment on the radar receiver (replacing the requirement for an "echo box").
- Tests radar UUT sensitivity to determine Minimum Discernable Signal (MDS).

- Provides an additional 0 to 20 dB amplitude boost above selected output level for checking radar contour threshold circuits, receiver color and intensity response.
- Provides IF sweep generator from 20 to 70 MHz and marker generator for IF and AFC testing.

The RD-301A provides various forms of the UUT transmitter signal for comprehensive radar maintenance and testing. Signals are at the following connectors:

- ANLYZER RF X-BAND XMTR Connector for viewing the radar signal on a spectrum analyzer.
- XMTR DET Connector for viewing radar transmitter pulse shape on oscilloscope.
- XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHz Connector for viewing radar pulse spectral characteristics on an oscilloscope. Pulse frequency changes are shown as amplitude shifts on the oscilloscope.
- XMTR HET MON Connector for oscilloscope display of frequency and duration of modes, identifying location and magnitude of phase pulling within the magnetron pulse.



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#### **SECTION 2 - OPERATION**

#### 1. INSTALLATION

### 1.1 CONTROLS, CONNECTORS AND INDICATORS

RD-301A controls, connectors and indicators are specified with item numbers. The location according to item number of each control, connector and indicator is shown in 1-2-2, Figure 1.

#### 1.2 SAFETY PRECAUTIONS

Listed are several important safety precautions which must be observed during installation and operation. Aeroflex assumes no liability for failure to comply with any safety precaution outlined in this manual.

#### 1.2.1 Complying with Instructions

Operating personnel should not attempt to install or operate the RD-301A without reading and complying with all instructions contained in this manual. All procedures must be performed in exact sequence and manner described.

### 1.2.1 Grounding Equipment and Power Cord

WARNING: ALL EQUIPMENT CHASSIS

CABINETS MUST BE
CONNECTED TO AN
ELECTRICAL GROUND TO
MINIMIZE SHOCK HAZARD.

WARNING: DUE TO POTENTIAL SAFETY

HAZARDS, USE OF THREE-PRONG TO TWO-PRONG ADAPTOR PLUG IS NOT

RECOMMENDED.

The ac power cable included with the Test Set is equipped with a standard three-prong power cable which must be connected to a properly grounded three-prong receptacle. It is the customer's responsibility to:

- Have a qualified electrician check wall receptacle(s) for proper grounding.
- Replace any standard two-prong wall receptacle(s) with properly grounded threeprong receptacle(s).

#### 1.2.3 Operating Safety

Due to presence of potentially lethal voltages within the RD-301A, operating personnel must not remove top or bottom covers at any time.

#### 1.2.4 CAUTION and WARNING Labels

Extreme care should be exercised when performing operations preceded by a CAUTION or WARNING Label. CAUTION labels appear where possibility of damage to equipment exists. WARNING labels denote conditions where bodily injury or death may result.



### OPERATION MANUAL BD-301A

#### 1.3 POWER REQUIREMENTS

The RD-301A Radar Test Set requires continuous ac power to operate. The internal power supply operates over a voltage range of 103 to 253 VAC. No internal wiring or switching changes are required prior to applying ac power to the RD-301A. Instantaneous surge current on power-up is <50 A. Input current varies to maintain constant power over the input voltage range (≤150 W).

For proper circuit protection, the RD-301A requires a FUSE (51) with correct fuse rating. Recommended fuse ratings according to input voltage are listed in 1-2-1, Table 1.

INPUT VOLTAGE	FUSE RATING	AEROFLEX PART NO
103 to 132 VAC	2.0 A, 250 V Fast Blo	5106-0000-017
132 to 253 VAC	1.0 A, 250 V Fast Blo	5106-4501-000

Recommended Fuse Ratings
Table 1

#### 1.4 POWER-UP PROCEDURE

CAUTION: AVOID RESTRICTION OF AIR

FLOW THROUGH VENT HOLES IN SIDE PANELS AND ACROSS POWER SUPPLY HEAT SINK ON

REAR PANEL WHEN INSTALLING RD-301A.

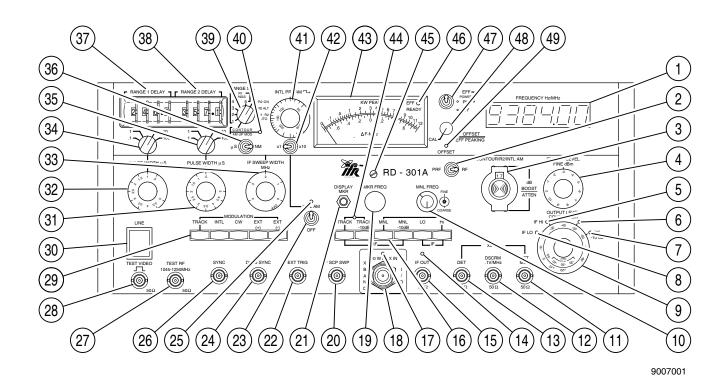
#### STEP PROCEDURE

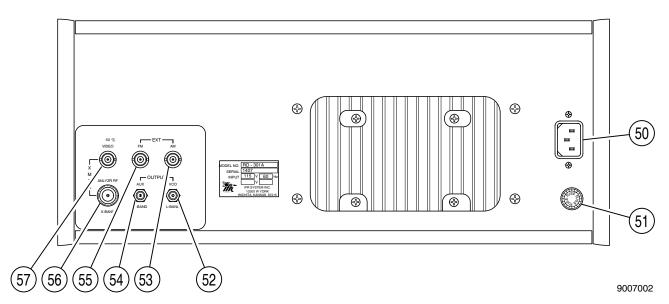
- 1. Set RD-301A into operating position.
- Connect ac power cable from AC INPUT Connector (50) to power source.
- Press LINE Switch (30) ON and verify Frequency Hz/MHz Digital Display (1) illuminates.

#### 1.5 RACK-MOUNT INSTALLATION

The RD-301A is installed in bench-top or rack-mount fashion. All Aeroflex test sets are shipped from the factory with plastic feet installed for bench-top installation. Conversion from bench-top to rack-mount installation requires a Rack-Mount Kit (7001-7636-800). One kit per unit is required for installation. Kits are ordered from the factory.

### 2. CONTROLS, CONNECTORS AND INDICATORS





RD-301A Front and Rear Panels Figure 1

## PEROFLEX OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

- 1. FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display
- 2. PRF/RF Switch
- CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ ATTEN Control
- 4. OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control
- 5. IF HI Indicator
- 6. RF Indicator
- 7. RF -10 dB Indicator
- 8. IF LO Indicator
- 9. OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control
- 10. MNL FREQ Controls
- 11. XMTR HET MON Connector (J49028)
- XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHz Connector (J49027)
- 13. XMTR DET Connector (J49026)
- 14. IF OUT Indicator
- 15. IF OUT Connector (J49025)
- 16. RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches
- 17. X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator
- 18. X-BAND I/O Connector (J49016)
- 19. MKR FREQ Control
- 20. IF SCP SWP Connector (J49012)
- 21. DISPLAY MKR Switch
- 22. EXT TRIG Connector (J49024)
- 23. INTL AM Switch
- 24. DLYD SYNC Connector (J49023)
- 25. INTL AM Indicator
- 26. SYNC Connector (J49022)
- 27. TEST RF 1045-1250 MHz Connector (J49021)
- 28. TEST VIDEO Connector (J49020)
- 29. MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches

- 30. LINE Switch
- 31. PULSE WIDTH µS Control (RANGE 2)
- 32. PULSE WIDTH μS Control (RANGE 1)
- 33. SWEEP WIDTH MHz Control
- 34. PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1)
- 35. PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2)
- 36. µS/NM Switch
- 37. RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels
- 38. RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels
- 39. RANGE SEL Switch
- 40. CONTOUR/AM UP MOD Indicator
- 41. INTL PRF/AM Control
- 42. X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch
- 43. PANEL Meter
- 44. TRACK Indicator
- 45. PANEL METER ZERO Control
- 46. EFF READY Indicator
- 47. METER SELECT Switch
- 48. ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control
- 49. OFFSET Indicator
- 50. AC INPUT Connector (49008)
- 51. FUSE
- 52. VCO L-BAND OUTPUT Connector (J49004)
- 53. AM EXT INPUT Connector (J49005)
- 54. AUX X-BAND OUTPUT Connector (J49002)
- 55. FM EXT INPUT Connector (J49006)
- 56. ANALYZER RF X-BAND XMTR Connector (J49003)
- 57. ANALYZER RF X-BAND XMTR Connector (J49003)

RD-301A Front and Rear Panels
Figure 1 (cont)

#### 2.1 RD-301A FRONT PANEL

FREQUENCY TYPE	MODE	DISPLAY
PRF	RF TRACK/RF TRACK -10 dB	UUT Transmitter PRF
PRF	INTL	RD-301A Internal Oscillator PRF (Internal AM frequency if On)
PRF	EXT (+), EXT (-)	External Trigger Signal PRF
RF	IF LO/IF HI	IF Signal Generator Frequency
RF	IF LO/IF HI DISPLAY MKR Switch (21) pressed	IF Marker Frequency
RF	RF TRACK/RF TRACK -10 dB	RF Signal Generator/UUT Transmitter Frequency
RF	RF MNL/RF MNL -10 dB	RF Signal Generator Frequency

FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display Control Table 2

#### 1. FREQUENCY HZ/MHZ DIGITAL DISPLAY

Displays PRF (Hz), IF (MHz) or RF (MHz) as selected with PRF/RF Switch and RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Marker frequency (MHz) is displayed when DISPLAY MKR Switch is pressed. Refer to 1-2-2, Table 2.

#### 2. PRF/RF SWITCH

Toggle switch selects type of frequency shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display. Refer to 1-2-2, Table 2.

### 3. CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM DB BOOST/ATTEN CONTROL

Boosts or attenuates output level set with OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control. Inner knob controls level in 1 dB steps (0-9). Outer knob controls level in 10 dB steps (0-50). Selection appears in small viewing window at top center of control.

Boost is activated when RANGE SEL Switch is in CONTOUR/AM MOD UP position and applies to output levels from -127 to -75 dBm. CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control boosts contour or internal AM level from 0 to 20 dB above selected output level.

NOTE: Selecting >20 dB boost produces minimal or no additional level increase>20 dB.

Attenuation is activated when RANGE SEL Switch is in any R2 position (R2 ON; R2 ALT or R1, R2 AUTO) or RINGS 1 through 5 with internal AM activated. Range 2 reply or internal AM is attenuated from 0 to -59 dB referenced to Range 1 reply level set with OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control.

#### 4. OUTPUT LEVEL FINE DBM CONTROL

Decreases RF or IF output level in 1 dB steps referenced to level set with OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control. Range is from 0 to -10 dB.

#### 5. IF HI INDICATOR

Green LED illuminates when IF HI is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Green indicates color of scale used on OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control.



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#### 6. RF INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when RF TRACK or RF MNL is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Red indicates color of scale used on OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control.

#### 7. RF-10 DB INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when RF TRACK -10 dB or RF MNL -10 dB is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Red indicates color of scale used on OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control.

#### 8. IF LO INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when IF LO is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Red indicates color of scale used on OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control.

#### 9. OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE DBM CONTROL

Varies RF or IF output level in 10 dB increments. Red and green scales on control knob are used according to mode selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Each mode is indicated with an index mark and red or green LED. RF output level is calibrated to -127 dBm using the red scale.

#### 10. MNL FREQ CONTROLS

Sets signal generator frequency for RF MNL, RF MNL -10 dB, IF LO or IF HI mode selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Coarse adjust (outer knob) and fine adjust (inner knob) set frequency shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.

#### 11. XMTR HET MON CONNECTOR (J49028)

Provides output for displaying radar transmitter pulse frequency characteristics on external oscilloscope. BNC connector requires 50  $\Omega$  load for operation.

### 12. XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHZ CONNECTOR (J49027)

Provides output for displaying radar transmitter frequency versus time characteristics on external oscilloscope. BNC connector requires 50  $\Omega$  load for an output calibrated at 0.1 V/MHz. System reference pulse, 5  $\mu s$  wide, occurs approximately 15  $\mu s$  after transmitter pulse. Reference voltage corresponds to frequency shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.

#### 13. XMTR DET CONNECTOR (J49026)

Provides output for displaying radar transmitter pulse shape characteristics on external oscilloscope. BNC connector requires 50  $\Omega$  load to preserve pulse fidelity.

#### 14. IF OUT INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when IF LO or IF HI is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches and indicates IF output is available at IF OUT Connector.

#### 15. IF OUT CONNECTOR (J49025)

Provides IF signal generator output. Signal level is set with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control. BNC connector requires 50  $\Omega$  load for operation.

#### 16. RF/IF MODE PUSHBUTTON SWITCHES

Selects one of the following RF or IF operating modes:

- RF TRACK
- RF signal generator acquires and tracks frequency of UUT transmitter signal received through X-BAND I/O Connector. RF Indicator and X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator illuminate when RF TRACK mode is selected.
- RF TRACK -10 dB



Used with external 10 dB coaxial attenuator inserted at Waveguide Coupler to provide for UUT transmitters with >12 kW (up to 120 kW) peak power out-put. RF signal generator acquires and tracks frequency of UUT transmitter signal received through X-BAND I/O Connector. RF -10 dB Indicator and X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator illuminate when RF TRACK -10 dB mode is selected.

NOTE: Transmitting replies from the RD-301A while the UUT transmitter is operating during TRACK operations may cause tracking inaccuracies at high generator levels (>-75 dBm). To avoid possible tracking error, the range delay is set greater than the UUT transmitter pulse width.

#### RF MNL

RF signal generator frequency is set from 9.295 to 9.500 GHz with MNL FREQ Controls. Output is calibrated at R/T unit with Serialized Coaxial Cable and Waveguide Coupler. RF Indicator and X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator illuminate when RF MNL mode is selected.

#### RF MNL -10 dB

Used with external 10 dB Attenuator inserted at Waveguide Coupler to provide for UUT transmitters with >12 kW (up to 120 kW) peak power output. RF signal generator frequency is set from 9.295 to 9.500 GHz with MNL FREQ Controls. X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator and RF -10 dB Indicator illuminate when RF MNL -10 dB mode is selected.

#### • IF LO

Activates IF signal generator in low power range from -132 to -20 dBm as selected with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control. MNL FREQ Controls vary IF frequency from 20 to 70 MHz. IF LO Indicator and IF OUT Indicator illuminate when IF LO mode is selected.

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#### • IF HI

Activates IF signal generator in high power range from -92 to +20 dBm as selected with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control. MNL FREQ Controls vary IF frequency from 20 to 70 MHz. IF HI Indicator and IF OUT Indicator illuminate when IF HI mode is selected

#### 17. X-BAND SIGNAL INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when RF TRACK, RF TRACK -10 dB, RF MNL or RF MNL -10 dB is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches and indicates RF output is available at the X-BAND I/O Connector.

#### **18. X-BAND I/O CONNECTOR (J49016)**

N connector couples RD-301A to UUT through antenna waveguide. Output is calibrated at R/T unit using Serialized Coaxial Cable and Waveguide Coupler furnished with Test Set. Output level is set using the OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control, OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and (if applicable) CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control.

CAUTION: MAXIMUM INPUT LEVEL CANNOT EXCEED 120 W.

#### 19. MKR FREQ CONTROL

Adjusts IF marker frequency when DISPLAY MKR Switch is pressed.

#### 20. IF SCP SWP CONNECTOR (J49012)

BNC connector provides an approximate 5 VP-P, 100 Hz ramp output for horizontal drive to external oscilloscope during IF sweep tests.

#### 21. DISPLAY MKR SWITCH

Momentary contact switch adds marker signal (approximately -20 dBc) to IF output, when pressed. Marker frequency is set with MKR FREQ Control and shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.

#### 22. EXT TRIG CONNECTOR (J49024)

BNC connector used to apply external trigger when EXT (+) or EXT (-) is selected with MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches. Trigger input requires 2 to 25 V peak pulse or sine wave to initiate range delay.



#### 23. INTL AM SWITCH

INTL AM (On)/OFF toggle switch adds 50% AM (square wave) to reply pulse out-put. Frequency is set with INTL PRF/AM Control and X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch. Amplitude is set with CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM BOOST/ATTEN Control and is relative to output level set with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control.

#### 24. DLYD SYNC CONNECTOR (J49023)

BNC connector provides delayed synchronous pulse output to external oscilloscope. Leading edge of positive pulse is coincident with leading edge of reply pulse.

#### 25. INTL AM INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when internal AM is activated with INTL AM Switch.

#### 26. SYNC CONNECTOR (J49022)

BNC connector provides synchronous pulse output to external oscilloscope. Leading edge of positive pulse is coincident with start of each range delay.

### 27. TEST RF 1045-1250 MHZ CONNECTOR (J49021)

BNC connector, providing 50  $\Omega$  load, receives L-Band test signals for calibration and verification of tracking circuits.

#### 28. TEST VIDEO CONNECTOR (J49020)

BNC connector, providing 50  $\Omega$  load, receives external pulse signals and is used with TEST RF 1045-1250 MHz Connector for calibration and verification.

### 29. MODULATION MODE PUSHBUTTON SWITCHES

Selects range delay trigger source or enables continuous wave output. Selectable modes are as follows:

#### TRACK

Starts range delay coincident with leading edge of UUT transmitter pulse at 50% amplitude point.

### OPERATION MANUAL BD-301A

#### INTL

Starts range delay with every leading edge of pulses generated by internal PRF oscillator. Triggering rate is set with INTL PRF/AM Control.

#### CW

Selects continuous wave RF output at X-BAND I/O Connector or continuous wave IF output at IF OUT Connector according to RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches.

#### ● EXT (+)

Starts range delay when triggered with rising edge of a 2 to 25 V peak pulse or positive half of sine wave input applied to EXT TRIG Connector.

#### ● EXT (-)

Starts range delay when triggered with falling edge of a 2 to 25 V peak pulse or negative half of sine wave input applied to EXT TRIG Connector.

#### 30. LINE SWITCH

Applies power to RD-301A.

#### 31. PULSE WIDTH µS CONTROL (RANGE 2)

Adjusts Range 2 reply pulse width from 0.05 to 500  $\mu$ s, depending on PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) setting. PULSE WIDTH  $\mu$ S Control (RANGE 2) setting is variable from 0.5 to 5  $\mu$ s and is multiplied by the PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) setting to obtain the Range 2 reply pulse width.

#### 32. PULSE WIDTH μS CONTROL (RANGE 1)

Adjusts pulse width from 0.05  $\mu s$  to 2.5 ms, depending on PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) setting. PULSE WIDTH  $\mu S$  Control (RANGE 1) setting is variable from 0.5 to 5  $\mu s$  and is multiplied by the PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) setting to obtain the pulse width. Range 1 reply width is set in RF operating modes or IF pulse width is set in IF operating modes according to RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches.



#### 33. SWEEP WIDTH MHZ CONTROL

Sets sweep width (in MHz) of IF signal generator output. Sweep width is set from 0 to 4 MHz. Sweep rate is 100 Hz. Control has detent OFF position.

### 34. PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER CONTROL (RANGE 1)

Selects multiplier (.1, 1, 10, 100 or 500) used with PULSE WIDTH  $\mu S$  Control (RANGE 1) setting. The PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) setting multiplied by the PULSE WIDTH  $\mu S$  Control (RANGE 1) setting obtains Range 1 reply or IF pulse width.

### 35. PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER CONTROL (RANGE 2)

Selects multiplier (.1, 1, 10 or 100) used with PULSE WIDTH  $\mu S$  Control (RANGE 2) setting. The PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) setting multiplied by the PULSE WIDTH  $\mu S$  Control (RANGE 2) setting obtains Range 2 reply pulse width.

#### 36. μS /NM SWITCH

Selects unit of measurement (microseconds  $[\mu S]$  or nautical miles [NM]) for both Range 1 and Range 2 simulated reply delays.

#### 37. RANGE 1 DELAY THUMBWHEELS

Sets delay for Range 1 simulated reply. Delay is set from 0.1 to 999.9 in microseconds or nautical miles depending on position of  $\mu S/NM$  Switch. A residual time delay (nominally 0.1  $\mu s)$  is added to the delay set by RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels. The source selected by the MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches triggers the delay.

#### 38. RANGE 2 DELAY THUMBWHEELS

Sets delay for Range 2 simulated reply. Delay is set from 0.2 to 999.9 in microseconds or nautical miles depending on position of  $\mu S/NM$  Switch. A residual time delay (nominally 0.4  $\mu s)$  is added to the delay set by RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels. The source selected by the MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches triggers the delay.

### OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

#### 39. RANGE SEL SWITCH

Provides simulated reply variations. Nine position rotary switch selects boost, selects number of Range 1 reply rings (1-5) or activates Range 2 reply.

#### CONTOUR/AM UP MOD

Provides selectable 0 to 20 dB boost above level set with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control. Boost is set using CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control and only applies when initial output levels are from -75 to -127 dBm. Range 1 reply is boosted when INTL AM Switch is OFF. Internal AM is boosted when INTL AM Switch is set to INTL AM.

#### RINGS 1 through 5

Selects number of equally spaced simulated Range 1 replies transmitted by the RD-301A. RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels set Ring 1 delay and distance between all succeeding rings (equidistant). Minimum range for Rings 2 through 5 is 0.3 µs or 0.3 nmi.

#### R2 ON

Activates Range 2 reply in addition to Range 1 reply. Range 1 output level is set with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control. Range 2 output level is attenuated from Range 1 output level with CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control. Range 2 delay is set with RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels.

#### R2 ALT

Activates Range 1 reply with every trigger as selected with MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches and Range 2 reply every other trigger. Range 2 output level is attenuated from Range 1 output level with CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control.



### OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

#### R1/R2 AUTO

Automatically selects Range 1 or Range 2 reply depending on width of UUT transmitter pulse. Only Range 1 reply responds when UUT transmitter pulse width is <0.4  $\mu$ s. Only Range 2 reply responds when UUT transmitter pulse width is >0.4  $\mu$ s.

NOTE: If Range 1 delay set by RANGE 1

DELAY Thumbwheels is <0.4  $\mu$ s, Range 1 reply always responds. If Range 2 delay set by RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels is <0.4  $\mu$ s, Range 2 reply never responds.

NOTE: The factory calibrated threshold

setting is 0.4  $\mu$ s. The threshold setting is adjustable from 0.2 to 1.0  $\mu$ s. Refer to the RD-301A Maintenance Manual for

adjustment procedures.

#### 40. CONTOUR/AM UP MOD INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when CONTOUR/AM UP position is selected with RANGE SEL Switch.

#### 41. INTL PRF/AM CONTROL

Used with X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch to regulate the RD-301A internal oscillator frequency (Internal PRF and/or AM frequency). INTL PRF/AM Control sets internal AM frequency when INTL AM Switch is set to INTL AM. INTL PRF/AM Control sets internal PRF when INTL is selected with MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches. INTL PRF/AM Control sets both internal PRF and AM frequency when INTL AM Switch is set to INTL AM and INTL is selected with MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches. Frequency is adjustable from 50 to 500 Hz or 500 to 5000 Hz, depending on X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch position.

#### 42. X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM SWITCH

Selects multiplier (X1 or X10) used with INTL PRF/AM Control setting. The INTL PRF/AM Control setting multiplied by 1 or 10 as selected with the X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch provides the RD-301A internal oscillator frequency.

#### **43. PANEL METER**

Indicates effective peak power of UUT transmitter, peak power of UUT transmitter or frequency offset between UUT transmitter and RD-301A Test Set signal generator. PANEL Meter operates when RF TRACK or RF TRACK -10 dB is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. Function is selected by METER SELECT Switch.

#### KW PEAK Scale

Indicates effective peak or peak RF power of UUT transmitter at X-BAND I/O Connector using a 0.1 to 12 kW range. KW PEAK Scale is used when METER SELECT Switch is set to EFF POWER or PK POWER positions. For units above 12 kW (up to 120 kW), an external 10 dB Attenuator is connected to the Waveguide Coupler output (UUT power is scale reading multiplied by ten). Power is calibrated and accuracy specified from 1.0 to 12 kW.

NOTE: Correct calibration depends on the use of the Waveguide Coupler and Serialized Coaxial Cable furnished with RD-301A Test Set. If a replacement coupler or cable is used, the Test Set must be recalibrated.

#### ΔF-MHz Scale

Displays amount of offset between UUT transmitter frequency and Test Set signal generator frequency. Offset is adjusted with  $\Delta F$  OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control. The  $\Delta F$ -MHz Scale is used when METER SELECT Switch is set to  $\Delta F$  position.

#### 44. TRACK INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when Test Set RF signal generator system has acquired and is tracking UUT transmitter frequency.

#### 45. PANEL METER ZERO CONTROL

Inset screw used to align PANEL Meter needle to zero when LINE Switch is OFF.

#### **46. EFF READY INDICATOR**

Green LED illuminates when Test Set is ready to measure UUT effective peak power.



### OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

#### 47. METER SELECT SWITCH

Toggle switch selects PANEL Meter operating mode as follows:

- EFF (Effective) (Peak) POWER
   PANEL Meter displays in kW, the UUT
   effective peak power resulting from effects
   of phase distortion and frequency
   inconsistencies of the UUT transmitter
   pulse.
- PK (Peak) POWER PANEL Meter displays UUT peak power in kilowatts.
- ∆F (Frequency Offset)
   PANEL Meter displays frequency offset from UUT frequency ≤±75 kHz as adjusted by ∆F OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control.

#### 48. ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING CONTROL

Offsets RD-301A internal RF signal generator frequency from UUT transmitter frequency from 0 to  $\pm 0.75$  MHz and is used when RF TRACK or RF TRACK -10 dB is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. CAL (detent) position provides zero offset (RF signal generator frequency = UUT transmitter frequency). Offset is displayed using  $\Delta$ F Scale on PANEL METER when METER SELECT Switch is in  $\Delta$ F position.

#### 49. OFFSET INDICATOR

Red LED illuminates when  $\Delta F$  OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control is not in CAL (detent) position and RF TRACK or RF TRACK -10 dB is selected with RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. LED indicates RD-301A is tracking magnetron frequency with offset determined by  $\Delta F$  OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control.

#### 2.2 RD-301A REAR PANEL

#### 50. AC INPUT CONNECTOR (49008)

Provides for 115 to 230 VAC single phase power input to the RD-301A. Power Supply Assembly automatically adjusts according to source voltage available.

#### 51. FUSE

2.0 A, 250 V Fast Blo for 115 VAC operation or 1.0 A, 250 V Fast Blo for 230 VAC operation.

### 52. VCO L-BAND OUTPUT CONNECTOR (J49004)

SMA connector provides VCO sample for testing tracking accuracy at L-Band.

#### 53. AM EXT INPUT CONNECTOR (J49005)

BNC connector provides input for external amplitude modulation. Sine, square or triangle wave signal input modulates the RD-301A reply pulse. External modulation source is 0 to 5 Vp-p providing up to 50% AM, depending on source frequency. (3 dB bandwidth at 3 Vp-p and 30% AM is from 30 Hz to 5 kHz.)

### 54. AUX X-BAND OUTPUT CONNECTOR (J49002)

SMA connector provides auxiliary RF output from X-Band front end for signal generator applications and calibrating tracking accuracy of Test Set at X-Band. Output level is set with OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control.

#### 55. FM EXT INPUT CONNECTOR (J49006)

BNC connector provides input for external frequency modulation.

## 56. ANALYZER RF X-BAND XMTR CONNECTOR (J49003)

N connector provides radar signal attenuated by 56 to 68 dB for a spectrum analyzer to check X-Band front end.

#### 57. 50% VIDEO XMTR CONNECTOR (J49007)

BNC connector provides detected pulses from the radar transmitter at TTL level and sliced at the 50% amplitude points.



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#### 3. PERFORMANCE EVALUATION

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION PROCEDURE	PAGE
BF	2
HF  F	<u>-</u>
PRF	
Range	•
Meter and Tracking Functions	
R1, R2 AUTO	8
Marker	9

#### 3.1 GENERAL

Performance Evaluation consists of a series of quick functional checks of the RD-301A front panel controls, connectors and indicators.

#### 3.2 PRE-OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS

For maximum benefit, it is strongly recommended that personnel:

- Read and understand all steps of each procedure, prior to completion.
- Be familiar with the RD-301A as to power, frequency and waveform to be expected at each test point.

### 3.3 CONTROLS, CONNECTORS AND INDICATORS

RD-301A controls, connectors and indicators are specified with item numbers. The location according to item number of each control, connector and indicator is shown in 1-2-2, Figure 1.

#### 3.4 TEST EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

Appendix B contains a comprehensive list of test equipment suitable for performing the Performance Evaluation Procedures. Other test equipment meeting the specifications listed in Appendix B may be substituted for the recommended models.

NOTE: Some test equipment listed in Appendix B may exceed the minimum required specifications for certain Performance Evaluation Procedures.

### 3.5 CORRECTIVE MAINTENANCE PROCEDURES

The Performance Evaluation Procedures aid the technician in determining if the RD-301A is functioning properly or a failure condition exists. A failure condition is reflected as a calibration error (measurement or reading not within prescribed tolerance) or a malfunction (signal is absent or extremely out of tolerance).

If a failure condition is confirmed, refer to 2-2-2 in the RD-301A Maintenance Manual or return the RD-301A to an authorized repair facility.

#### 3.6 TEST RECORD

A Performance Evaluation Data Sheet is provided for recording the results obtained while performing the Performance Evaluation Procedures.

NOTE: It is recommended that personnel reproduce copies of the Performance Evaluation Data Sheet, rather than use the copy in this manual.

### 3.7 PERFORMANCE EVALUATION PROCEDURES

#### 3.7.1 RF

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

STEP PROCEDURE

CONTROL

- Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.
- 2. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

PRF/RF Switch

MNL FREQ Controls

RF/IF MODE

Pushbutton Switches

MODULATION MODE

Pushbutton Switches

INTL

**SETTING** 

- Verify RF Indicator and X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator illuminate.
- Verify ≤9295 MHz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- 5. Turn MNL FREQ Controls fully cw.
- 6. Verify ≥9500 MHz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.

#### 3.7.2 IF

#### TEST EQUIPMENT: Frequency Counter

#### STEP PROCEDURE

CONTROL

- Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.
- 2. Set RD-301A controls as follows

	OUTPUT LEVEL
0	FINE dBm Control
fully cw	MNL FREQ Controls
	RF/IF MODE
IF LO	Pushbutton Switches
	MODULATION MODE
CW	Pushbutton Switches

**SETTING** 

- Connect Frequency Counter to IF OUT Connector.
- Set OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control to -20 (red scale, IF LO index mark).
- 5. Verify IF LO Indicator and IF OUT Indicator illuminate.
- 6. Verify ≥70 MHz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading equals Frequency Counter reading (±7 kHz).
- 8. Turn MNL FREQ Controls fully ccw.
- Verify ≤20 MHz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading equals Frequency Counter reading (±2 kHz).
- 11. Set RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches to IF HI.
- Verify IF HI Indicator illuminates and IF LO Indicator does not.
- Disconnect Frequency Counter from IF OUT Connector.

#### 3.7.3 PRF

TEST EQUIPMENT: Frequency Counter

#### STEP PROCEDURE

CONTROL

- Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.
- 2. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

001111101	0=:::::
PRF/RF Switch	PRF
INTL AM Switch	OFF
MODULATION MODE	
Pushbutton Switches	INTL
INTL PRF/AM Control	50
X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Sw	ritch X1

SETTING

- 3. Connect Frequency Counter to SYNC Connector.
- Verify ≈50 Hz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading equals Frequency Counter reading (±1 Hz).
- 6. Turn INTL PRF/AM Control fully cw.
- 7. Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display increases to ≥500 Hz.
- 8. Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading equals Frequency Counter reading (±1 Hz).
- 9. Set X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch to X10.
- Verify ≥5000 Hz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading equals Frequency Counter reading (±2 Hz).
- 12. Turn INTL PRF/AM Control fully ccw.
- 13. Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display decreases to ≤500 Hz.
- 14. Verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading equals Frequency Counter reading (±1 Hz).
- 15. Disconnect Frequency Counter from SYNC Connector.
- Select each mode other than INTL on MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches and verify FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reads 0 Hz.



### OPERATION MANUAL

#### 3.7.4 Range

TEST EQUIPMENT: Oscilloscope

STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.
- 2. Set RD-301A as follows:

CONTROL S	ETTING
PRF/RF Switch	PRF
MODULATION MODE	
Pushbutton Switches	INTL
PULSE WIDTH μS	
Control (RANGE 1)	20
PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIE	R
Control (RANGE 1)	1
μS/NM Switch	μS
RANGE 1 DELAY	•
Thumbwheels	000.0
RANGE SEL Switch	RINGS 1
INTL PRF/AM Control	500
X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Swit	ch <b>X1</b>

- Connect Oscilloscope Channel 1 to DLYD SYNC Connector and Channel 2 to SYNC Connector.
- 4. Set Oscilloscope to display both channels (dc coupled) as follows:

CONTROL

CONTINUE	OLITING
Trigger	Channel 2
Channel 1 Amplitude	0.5 V/Div
Channel 2 Amplitude	2 V/Div
Sweep Speed	0.2 ms/Div

SETTING

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- Set RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels to 200.0. Verify Range 1 reply pulse (Delayed Sync pulse) moves right ≈200 µs (one major division).
- Set RANGE SEL Switch according to 1-2-3, Table 3 and verify results (leading edge to leading edge at 50% amplitude points).
- Set RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels to various values and verify Range 1 reply rings change accordingly.
- 8. Set RANGE SEL Switch to R2 ON.
- 9. Set RD-301A as follows:

CONTROL

PULSE WIDTH μS	
Control (RANGE 2)	20
PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER	
Control (RANGE 2)	1
RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels	400.0

SETTING

- Verify Range 2 reply pulse leading edge occurs ≈400 μs after sync pulse leading edge (two major divisions).
- 11. Set RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels to various values and verify Range 2 reply pulse changes accordingly.

SETTING	RESULT	
RINGS 2	Two reply pulses are present. Ring 2 reply pulse occurs 200 $\mu s$ ( $\pm 20$ ns) after Ring 1 reply pulse.	
RINGS 3	Three reply pulses are present. Ring 3 reply pulse occurs 200 $\mu s$ ( $\pm 20$ ns) after Ring 2 reply pulse.	
RINGS 4	Four reply pulses are present. Ring 4 reply pulse occurs 200 $\mu s$ ( $\pm 20$ ns) after Ring 3 reply pulse.	
RINGS 5	Five reply pulses are present. Ring 5 reply pulse occurs 200 μs (±20 ns) after Ring 4 reply pulse.	

Range Reply Rings Evaluation Table 3



### OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

CONTROL

STEP PROCEDURE

12. Set RD-301A as follows:

CONTROL SETTING

PULSE WIDTH  $\mu$ S Control (RANGE 1) 3 PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) .1 RANGE SEL Switch RINGS 1

 Set Oscilloscope sweep speed for 0.1 μs/Div and trigger on Channel 1.

NOTE: Refer to 1-2-3, Figure 2 for measuring pulse widths in following steps.

- 14. Verify reply pulse width is 0.3  $\mu$ s.
- 15. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) to 1.
- Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to 1 μs/Div.
- 17. Verify reply pulse width is 3  $\mu$ s.
- 18. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) to 10.
- 19. Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to  $10 \mu s/Div$ .
- 20. Verify reply pulse width is 30  $\mu$ s.
- 21. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) to 100.
- 22. Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to 100 µs/Div.
- 23. Verify reply pulse width is 300  $\mu$ s.
- 24. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) (34) to **500**.
- 25. Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to 500 μs/Div.

STEP PROCEDURE

- 26. Verify reply pulse width is 1.5 ms.
- 27. Set RD-301A as follows:

RANGE SEL Switch

PULSE WIDTH µS
Control (RANGE 2)

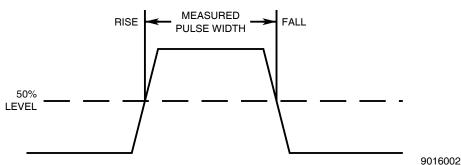
PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER
Control (RANGE 2)

.1

**SETTING** 

R2 ON

- Set Oscilloscope sweep speed for 0.1 μs/Div.
- 29. Verify Range 2 reply pulse width is 0.3  $\mu s$ .
- 30. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) to 1.
- Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to 1 μs/Div.
- 32. Verify Range 2 reply pulse width is 3  $\mu s$ .
- 33. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) to **10**.
- 34. Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to  $10 \ \mu s/Div.$
- 35. Verify Range 2 reply pulse width is 30 μs.
- 36. Set PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) (35) to 100.
- 37. Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to 100 µs/Div.
- 38. Verify Range 2 reply pulse width is 300  $\mu s$ .
- 39. Disconnect Oscilloscope from RD-301A.



Reply Pulse Width Figure 2



### OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

#### 3.7.5 Meter and Tracking Functions

TEST EQUIPMENT: L-Band Signal Generator

Oscilloscope Pulse Generator

STEP PROCEDURE

#### **METER FUNCTION**

- With power not applied, verify PANEL Meter indicates zero on KW PEAK scale. If not, adjust PANEL METER ZERO Control.
- Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.
- 3. Set RD-301A as follows:

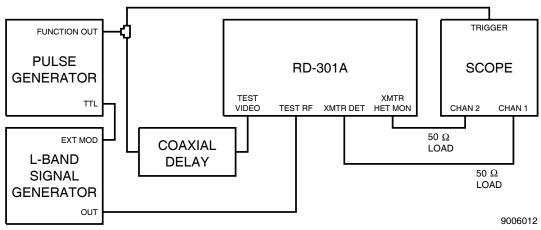
CONTROL	SETTING
PRF/RF Switch	RF
Pushbutton Switches	RF TRACK
MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches	TRACK

- 4. Connect Pulse Generator to Oscilloscope with 50  $\Omega$  load.
- 5. Set Pulse Generator with dc offset at ground reference, as follows:

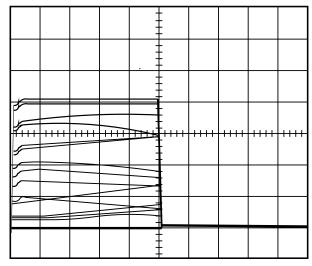
CONTROL	SETTING
Waveform Pulse Width	Positive Pulse 5 μs
PRF	500
Amplitude	+1.5 VP

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 6. Disconnect Pulse Generator from Oscilloscope and connect test equipment as shown in 1-2-3, Figure 3.
- 7. Set L-Band Signal Generator for 1150 MHz at +5 dBm.
- Set Oscilloscope to view Channels 1 and 2 with fast sweep speed to verify Coaxial Delay.
- Provide enough Coaxial Delay for XMTR DET Connector output (Channel 1) lead XMTR HET MON Connector output (Channel 2) by ≈12 ns.
- Set METER SELECT Switch to PK POWER.
- Verify power level is between 1 and 2 kW on PANEL Meter.
- 12. Set METER SELECT Switch to **EFF POWER**.
- 13. Verify PANEL Meter displays approximately same level as in Step 11.
- Set METER SELECT Switch to PK POWER.
- Adjust Pulse Generator pulse amplitude down to 0 VP and verify PANEL Meter reading drops to 0 kW.
- Adjust Pulse Generator pulse amplitude for 2 kW on PANEL Meter.



Effective Power Evaluation Setup Diagram
Figure 3



Heterodyne Monitor L-Band Test Signal Figure 4

9016007

STEP

**PROCEDURE** 

#### **HETERODYNE MONITOR**

- 17. Adjust Oscilloscope sweep speed and amplitude scale to display Channel 2.
- 18. Verify Oscilloscope displays XMTR HET MON Connector output as pulse envelope filled with lines. Refer to 1-2-4, Figure 4. Lines should be mostly horizontal in nature.
- Adjust ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control
   cw and verify lines within pulse envelope
   change from vertical to horizontal and
   back to vertical.
- 20. Set  $\Delta F$  OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control to CAL.

#### TRACKING FUNCTION

- 21. Verify ≈9400 MHz is shown on Frequency Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- 22. Adjust L-Band Signal Generator to 1200 MHz.
- 23. Verify ≈9450 MHz is shown on Frequency Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- 24. Verify lines within pulse envelope on Oscilloscope remain relatively horizontal.
- Adjust L-Band Signal Generator for 1150 MHz.

STEP

**PROCEDURE** 

#### **EFFECTIVE POWER**

- Verify power level is 2 kW on PANEL Meter. Adjust Pulse Generator pulse amplitude, if necessary.
- 27. Set METER SELECT Switch to AF.
- Adjust ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control for +.1 MHz offset using ΔF-MHz scale on PANEL Meter.
- 29. Set METER SELECT Switch to **EFF POWER**.
- Verify power level is ~.8 kW
   (40% operation) on PANEL Meter.
- 31. Set METER SELECT Switch to  $\Delta F$ .
- 32. Adjust ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control for -.1 MHz offset on PANEL Meter.
- Verify power level is =.8 kW
   (40% operation) on PANEL Meter.
- 34. Disconnect test equipment.



### OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

CONTROL

#### 3.7.6 R1, R2 AUTO

TEST EQUIPMENT: Oscilloscope

Pulse Generator

#### STEP PROCEDURE

1. Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.

2. Set RD-301A as follows:

TTING	SE	CONTROL
PRF		PRF/RF SV
TRACK	tton Switches	Pushbu
TRACK	tton Switches	
1	(RANGE 1)	
3	(RANGE 2)	
1	OTH MULTIPLIER (RANGE 1)	
1	OTH MULTIPLIER (RANGE 2)	
μS		μS/NM Sw RANGE 1
000.5		Thumb RANGE 2
011.0		Thumb
R1, R2 AUTO	L Switch	RANGE SE

3. Connect test equipment as shown in 1-2-3, Figure 5.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

4. Set Pulse Generator as follows:

CONTROL SETTING

Wayeform Pagitiya

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{Waveform} & \text{Positive Pulse} \\ \text{Pulse Width} & 5~\mu\text{s} \\ \text{PRF} & 2000 \\ \text{Amplitude} & +3~\text{VP} \\ \end{array}$ 

Set Oscilloscope to display both channels (dc coupled) as follows:

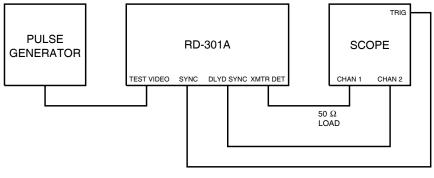
CONTROL	SETTING
Channel 1 Amplitude	1 V/Div
Channel 2 Amplitude	1 V/Div
Sweep Speed	2 μs/Div

CETTING

- 6. Verify Range 2 reply pulse (Channel 2) is  $\approx 11~\mu s$  following sync pulse (leading edge to leading edge at 50% amplitude points).
- Decrease Pulse Generator pulse width until Range 1 reply pulse is displayed on Oscilloscope.
- 8. Set Oscilloscope sweep speed to 0.1 μs/Div.
- 9. Refer to 1-2-3, Figure 6. Verify Pulse Generator pulse width is  $\approx 0.4~\mu s$  (factory threshold setting).

NOTE: If threshold setting has been readjusted, Pulse Generator pulse width should approximate new setting.

10. Disconnect test equipment.

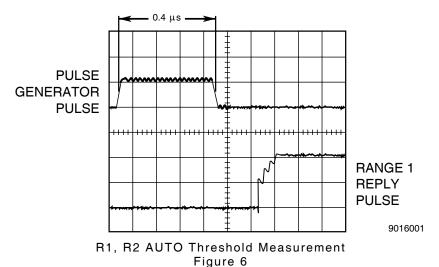


9006011

R1, R2 AUTO Evaluation Setup Diagram
Figure 5

#### 3.7.7 Marker

**TEST EQUIPMENT: None** 



STEP PROCEDURE

Apply power to RD-301A and allow for 30 minute stabilization period.

2. Set RD-301A as follows:

CONTROL SETTING

PRF/RF Switch RF/IF MODE RF

RF/IF MODE
Pushbutton Switches

IF LO

- Press and hold DISPLAY MKR Switch. Verify frequency displayed on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display changes.
- 4. Adjust MKR FREQ Control fully cw.
- With DISPLAY MKR Switch pressed, verify ≥70 MHz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display
- 6. Adjust MKR FREQ Control fully ccw.
- With DISPLAY MKR Switch pressed, verify ≤20 MHz on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.



#### 3.8 Performance Evaluation Data Sheet

TECHI	NICIAN: DATE:	
	RD-301A S/N:	
STEP	DATA RESU	JLT
(1) RF		
3.	RF Indicator illuminates.	(√)
	X-BAND SIGNAL Indicator illuminates.	(√)
4.	Frequency ≤9295 MHz	
6.	Frequency ≥9500 MHz	
(2) IF		
5.	IF LO Indicator illuminates.	(√)
	IF OUT Indicator illuminates.	(√)
6.	Frequency ≥70 MHz	
7.	RD-301A Displayed Frequency = Frequency Counter Reading ( $\pm 7~\mathrm{kHz}$ )	
9.	Frequency ≤20 MHz	
10.	RD-301A Displayed Frequency = Frequency Counter Reading ( $\pm 2 \text{ kHz}$ )	
12.	IF HI Indicator illuminates.	(√)
	IF LO Indicator does not illuminate.	(√)
(3) PRF		
4.	Frequency ≈50 Hz	(√)
5.	RD-301A Displayed Frequency = Frequency Counter Reading ( $\pm 1~Hz$ )	
7.	Frequency ≥500 Hz	
8.	RD-301A Displayed Frequency = Frequency Counter Reading ( $\pm 1$ Hz)	
10.	Frequency ≥5000 Hz	
11.	RD-301A Displayed Frequency = Frequency Counter Reading ( $\pm 2$ Hz)	
13.	Frequency ≤500 Hz	
14.	RD-301A Displayed Frequency = Frequency Counter Reading ( $\pm 1~Hz$ )	
16.	Frequency 0 Hz	(√)

## OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

DATA STEP RESULT (4) Range \_\_\_\_(√) 5. Range 1 reply pulse moves right ≈200 µs. 6. Ring 2 reply pulse position 200 µs (180 to 220 µs) after Ring 1 reply pulse Ring 3 reply pulse position 200 µs (180 to 220 µs) after Ring 2 reply pulse Ring 4 reply pulse position 200 us (180 to 220 us) after Ring 3 reply pulse Ring 5 reply pulse position 200 μs (180 to 220 μs) after Ring 4 reply pulse 7. Range 1 reply rings vary according to delay setting. \_\_\_\_(√) 10. Range 2 reply pulse position ≈400 µs after sync pulse \_\_\_\_(√) 11. Range 2 reply rings vary according to delay setting. \_\_\_\_(√) 14. Reply pulse width 0.3 µs \_\_\_\_(√) 17. Reply pulse width 3 µs \_\_\_\_(√) 20. Reply pulse width 30 µs \_\_\_\_(√) 23. Reply pulse width 300  $\mu s$ \_\_\_\_(√) 26. Reply pulse width 1.5 ms \_\_\_\_(√) 29. Range 2 reply pulse width 0.3 µs \_\_\_\_(√) 32. Range 2 reply pulse width 3 µs \_\_\_\_(√) Range 2 reply pulse width 30 µs 35. \_\_\_\_(√) Range 2 reply pulse width 300 µs \_\_\_\_(√) 38. (5) Meter and Tracking Functions METER FUNCTION PANEL Meter indicates zero. \_\_\_\_(√) 1. 11. Peak Power Level 1 to 2 kW 13. Effective Power Level ≈Same as Step 11 \_\_\_\_(√) 15. Peak Power Level decreases to 0 kW. \_\_\_\_(√) HETERODYNE MONITOR XMTR HET MON Connector output Pulse envelope 18. contains lines. \_\_\_\_(√) Lines within pulse envelope change nature as Frequency is 19. offset. \_\_\_\_(√)



STEP DATA RESULT

(5) Met	ter and Tracking Functions (cont)	
TRACI	KING FUNCTION	
21.	Tracking Frequency ≈9400 MHz	(√)
23.	Tracking Frequency ≈9450 MHz	(√)
24.	XMTR HET MON Connector output Lines within pulse envelope remain relatively horizontal.	(√)
EFFEC	CTIVE POWER	
26.	Peak Power Level 2 kW	(√)
30.	Effective Peak Power Level 0.8 kW	
33.	Effective Peak Power Level 0.8 kW	
(6) R1,	R2 AUTO	
6.	Range 2 reply pulse position ${\approx}11~\mu s$ after Range 1 reply pulse	(√)
9.	Pulse Generator pulse width ${\approx}0.4~\mu\text{s}$ (or adjusted threshold setting)	(√)
(7) Ma	rker	
3.	Frequency changes.	(√)
5.	Frequency ≥70 MHz	
7	Frequency <20 MHz	



#### 4. GENERAL OPERATING PROCEDURES

TEST FUNCTION PROCEDURE			PAGE
Peak Power and Frequency	(AFC	) Centering -	
4.1 GENERAL	4.5	OPERATING	G PRECAUTIONS
The General Operating Procedures are a series of instruction sequences for using the RD-301A to test radar systems. The suggested instruction sequences provide a general application of the RD-301A. Some verifications are according to RTCA Document		WARNING:	REMOVE ALL JEWELRY OR OTHER COSMETIC APPAREL BEFORE PERFORMING ANY TEST PROCEDURE INVOLVING LIVE CIRCUITS.
DO-173. Refer to the UUT manual from the radar manufacturer for specifications and detailed test procedures.		WARNING:	WHEN WORKING WITH LIVE CIRCUITS OF HIGH POTENTIAL, KEEP ONE
4.2 PRE-OPERATIONAL CONSIDERATIONS For maximum benefit, it is strongly			HAND IN POCKET OR BEHIND BACK TO AVOID SERIOUS SHOCK HAZARD.
recommended that personnel thoroughly read and understand all steps of the Test Function Procedures to be performed, prior to completion.		WARNING:	

## 4.3 CONTROLS, CONNECTORS AND INDICATORS

RD-301A controls, connectors and indicators are specified with item numbers. The location according to item number of each control, connector and indicator is shown in 1-2-2, Figure 1.

#### 4.4 TEST EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS

The test equipment needed to perform the General Operating Procedures is a calibrated RD-301A and Oscilloscope. Appendix B contains a list of test equipment suitable for performing any procedure contained in this manual. Other equipment meeting specifications listed in Appendix B may be substituted for recommended models.

NOTE: For certain procedures, the Oscilloscope listed in Appendix B may exceed the minimum required specifications.

WARNING: FOR ADDED INSULATION,



#### 4.6 TEST SETUP (1-2-4, FIGURE 7)

NOTE: Calibration of Test Set and appropriate test results are

dependent on use of Waveguide Coupler and Serialized Coaxial Cable furnished with RD-301A. Any

replacement necessitates recalibration.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

 Connect Waveguide Coupler to Radar UUT R/T antenna connector.

Connect one end of Serialized Coaxial Cable to Waveguide Coupler.

CAUTION: THE SERIALIZED COAXIAL

CABLE IS A PRECISION PIECE OF MICROWAVE EQUIPMENT AND CANNOT WITHSTAND ROUGH PHYSICAL USE OR ABUSE.

 Verify Dummy Load is attached to Waveguide Coupler flange marked "LOAD."

**CAUTION: THE HIGH POWER** 

WAVEGUIDE TERMINATION (DUMMY LOAD) MUST BE ATTACHED TO WAVEGUIDE COUPLER FLANGE MARKED "LOAD" BEFORE PLACING INTO OPERATION.

 If Radar UUT R/T is rated above 12 kW (up to 120 kW), insert 10 dB Attenuator between Serialized Coaxial Cable and Waveguide Coupler.

CAUTION: ANY TRANSMISSION FROM A RADAR UUT R/T RATED

ABOVE 12 KW REQUIRES 10 DB ATTENUATION BETWEEN WAVEGUIDE

**COUPLER AND SERIALIZED** 

COAXIAL CABLE.

NOTE: When 10 dB Attenuator is

connected, multiply PANEL Meter KW PEAK scale by ten to obtain correct readings. PANEL Meter full scale becomes 120 kW peak.

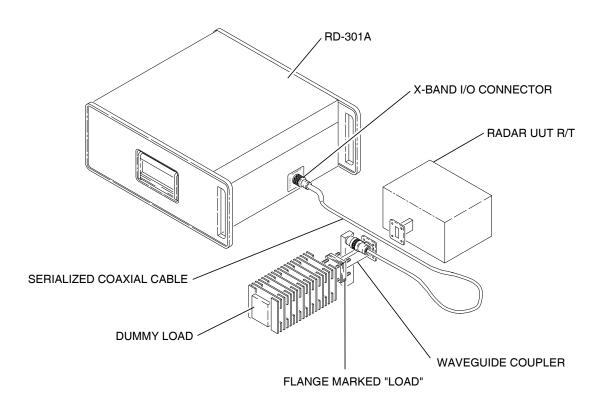
#### STEP PROCEDURE

 Connect Serialized Coaxial Cable to X-BAND I/O Connector on RD-301A.

CAUTION: TRANSMISSION INTO X-BAND I/O CONNECTOR MUST NEVER EXCEED

120 W.

6. Connect Radar UUT system equipment together according to UUT Manual



9006001

#### RD-301A/UUT Interface Figure 7

#### 4.7 TEST FUNCTION PROCEDURES

#### 4.7.1 PEAK POWER AND FREQUENCY

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

**STEP** 

#### **PROCEDURE**

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- Set METER SELECT Switch to PK POWER.

#### STEP

#### **PROCEDURE**

- Verify UUT Peak Power on PANEL Meter using KW PEAK Scale. If 10 dB Attenuator is connected, multiply PANEL Meter reading by ten to obtain UUT Peak Power.
- Select TRACK using MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches. TRACK Indicator illuminates.
- Verify ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control is in *CAL* (detent) position. OFFSET Indicator is not illuminated.
- 8. Set PRF/RF Switch to RF.
- 9. Verify Radar transmitter frequency on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- 10. Set PRF/RF Switch to PRF.
- Vary range scale settings on Radar UUT Indicator and verify Radar transmitter pulse repetition frequency on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.

#### 4.7.2 Range Precision

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

CONTROL	SETTING
OUTPUT LEVEL	
FINE dBm Control	0
OUTPUT LEVEL	
COARSE dBm Contro	- <b>70</b>
MODULATION MODE	
Pushbutton Switches	TRACK
PULSE WIDTH μS	
Control (RANGE 1)	5
PULSE WIDTH MULTIPL	IER
Control (RANGE 1)	1
μS/NM Switch	NM
METER SELECT Switch	ΔF
ΔF OFFSET/EFF	
PEAKING Control	CAL

- Set Radar UUT Indicator to minimum range scale.
- Set RANGE SEL Switch to number (≤5) of range rings on Radar UUT Indicator.

NOTE: If more than one Range 1 reply ring is selected by RANGE SEL Switch and the reply is not shown or is distorted on the Radar UUT Indicator, the reply pulse width selected on RD-301A may require adjusting. Pulse width is adjusted using PULSE WIDTH μS Control (RANGE 1) and PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1).

7. Adjust RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels until leading edge of first reply ring from Test Set is superimposed over first range ring on Radar UUT Indicator.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 8. Verify value shown on RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels equals specified distance between range rings on Radar UUT Indicator (±1 nmi for ranges ≤10 nmi or ±10% of range specified for >10 nmi or according to UUT specifications).
- 9. Verify reply rings are positioned at each range ring on Radar UUT Indicator.
- Repeat Steps 6 through 9 for all range scale settings on Radar UUT Indicator.

#### 4.7.3 Sensitivity

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

#### CONTROL SETTING

OUTPUT LEVEL	
FINE dBm Control	0
OUTPUT LEVEL	
COARSE dBm Control	-70
INTL AM Switch	OFF
MODULATION MODE	
Pushbutton Switches	TRACK
PULSE WIDTH μS	
Control (RANGE 1)	3.5
PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER	
Control (RANGE 1)	10
μS/NM Switch	μS
RANGE SEL Switch	RINGS 1

Set RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels
 Sensitivity Time Control (STC) limits for Radar UUT Indicator.

#### MINIMUM DISCERNIBLE SIGNAL (MDS)

- Adjust Radar UUT Indicator to view reply ring.
- Adjust OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control until ≈30% of reply ring signal band is illuminated on Radar UUT Indicator.
- Add OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control settings to obtain MDS level.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

#### **INTENSITY LEVELS**

- 9. Set RANGE SEL Switch to **CONTOUR/AM UP MOD**.
- Adjust CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control from 0 to 20 dB. Monitor Oscilloscope and Radar UUT Indicator for correct intensity/color responses.
- Verify CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control setting (Contour Threshold) relative to MDS at each intensity/color level according to UUT specifications.

#### 4.7.4 Turbulence Detection

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

CONTROL

ΔF OFFSET/EFF

PEAKING Control

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

# INTL AM Switch MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches PULSE WIDTH µS Control (RANGE 1) PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) µS/NM Switch METER SELECT Switch

**SETTING** 

CAL

- Set Radar UUT Indicator for turbulence detection.
- 6. Set RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels to desired range in nmi.
- Set RANGE SEL Switch to CONTOUR/AM UP MOD for up modulation. Set RANGE SEL Switch to any other position for down modulation.
- Use INTL PRF/AM Control and X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch to set PRF of AM square wave.
- Adjust OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control for desired level of Range 1 reply.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- Adjust CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control to set AM level referenced to Range 1 reply level.
- Set from 00 to 20 (0 to 20 dB) for up modulation when Range 1 reply level is between -127 to -75 dBm.
- Set from 00 to 59 (0 to -59 dB) for down modulation.
- Verify Radar UUT Indicator displays turbulence according to UUT specifications.
- 12. For external AM, set INTL AM Switch to OFF and connect AM source to AM EXT INPUT Connector. Refer to 1-2-2 for input requirements.

#### 4.7.5 Dual Target Simulation

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

#### CONTROL SETTING

 $\begin{array}{lll} \text{MODULATION MODE} \\ \text{Pushbutton Switches} & \textit{TRACK} \\ \mu \text{S/NM Switch} & \mu \text{S} \\ \text{METER SELECT Switch} & \Delta \textit{F} \\ \Delta \text{F OFFSET/EFF} \\ \text{PEAKING Control} & \textit{CAL} \\ \end{array}$ 

- Adjust PULSE WIDTH μS Control (RANGE 1) and PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) for 5 μs or desired Range 1 reply pulse width (first target simulation).
- Adjust PULSE WIDTH μS Control (RANGE 2) and PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 2) for 10 μs or desired Range 2 reply pulse width (second target simulation).
- Adjust OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control for desired level of Range 1 reply.
- Adjust CONTOUR/R2/INTL AM dB BOOST/ATTEN Control to attenuate Range 2 reply level from Range 1 reply level.
- Set RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels to 061.8 (5 nmi) or desired delay, in microseconds, from leading edge of UUT transmitter pulse to first target.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- Set RANGE 2 DELAY Thumbwheels to 086.5 (7 nmi) or desired delay, in microseconds, from leading edge of UUT transmitter pulse to second target.
  - NOTE: If the difference between Range 1 and Range 2 delays is not greater than the Range 1 reply pulse width, Range 1 reply overlays Range 2 reply.
- 11. Set RANGE SEL Switch to R2 ON.
- Verify Radar UUT Indicator displays target rings at Step 9 and Step 10 ranges according to UUT specifications.
- 13. Set RANGE SEL Switch to R2 ALT to have Range 1 replies for every UUT transmitter pulse Range 2 replies for every other (or alternate) UUT transmitter pulse.
- 14. Verify Radar UUT Indicator displays target rings at Step 9 range every sweep and Step 10 range every other sweep according to UUT specifications.
- 15. Set RANGE SEL Switch to R1, R2 AUTO to have RD-301A reply with either Range 1 or Range 2 reply pulse depending on UUT transmitter pulse width. Range 1 reply is transmitted when UUT transmitter pulse width is less than threshold (factory calibrated at 0.4 μs). Range 2 reply is transmitted if UUT transmitter pulse width is greater than threshold.
  - NOTE: Range delays for both Range 1 and Range 2 replies must be greater than threshold. If Range 1 delay is set below threshold, Range 1 always responds. If Range 2 delay is below threshold, Range 2 never responds.
- Verify Radar UUT Indicator displays target ring at Step 9 range or Step 10 range according to UUT transmitter pulse width.

#### 4.7.6 Effective Power and Automatic Frequency Control (AFC) Centering

Suggested performance with

para 1-2-4-7-9. (Shown separate for

clarity.)

TEST EQUIPMENT: None

#### STEP **PROCEDURE**

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- 2. Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- 3. Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated <12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set Radar UUT for transmitter pulse width  $\geq 5$  µs and  $\leq 10$  µs.
- 5. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

#### CONTROL

#### SETTING

PRF/RF Switch RF MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches TRACK RANGE SEL Switch RINGS 1 METER SELECT Switch **PK POWER** ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control

CAL

- 6. Determine UUT Peak Power on PANEL Meter using KW PEAK Scale. If 10 dB Attenuator is connected, multiply PANEL Meter reading by ten to obtain UUT Peak Power.
- 7. Set METER SELECT Switch to EFF POWER.
- 8. When EFF READY Indicator illuminates. determine UUT Effective Peak Power on PANEL Meter using KW PEAK Scale. Multiply PANEL Meter reading by ten to obtain UUT Effective Peak Power if 10 dB Attenuator is connected. Refer to para 1-2-4-8 for power percentage.

#### AFC CENTERING

9. Adjust ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control out of CAL position for highest possible Effective Peak Power reading on PANEL Meter.

#### STEP **PROCEDURE**

- 10. Set METER SELECT Switch to △F.
- 11. Determine frequency offset on PANEL Meter using  $\Delta F$ -MHz Scale. Positive needle deflection indicates UUT Radar R/T center frequency is too low (add frequency offset). Negative needle deflection indicates UUT R/T center frequency is too high (subtract frequency offset).
- 12. Add or subtract frequency offset from Step 11 with FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading to determine center frequency for AFC alignment. Refer to para 1-2-4-7-9 for AFC alignment.

#### 4.7.7 Minimum Detection Range (MDR)

TEST EQUIPMENT: Oscilloscope

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

#### CONTROL SETTING

MODULATION MODE
Pushbutton Switches
μS/NM Switch
RANGE 1 DELAY
Thumbwheels
RANGE SEL Switch
METER SELECT Switch
ΔF
ΔF OFFSET/EFF
PEAKING Control

TRACK
NM
RACK
CAL
CAL

- Adjust PULSE WIDTH μS Control (RANGE 1) and PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) to set Range 1 reply pulse width equal to Radar UUT transmitter pulse width.
- Adjust OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control to set Range 1 reply level equal to 30% of UUT limiting level. (Refer to UUT Manual.)
- 7. Disable Radar UUT Sensitivity Time Control (STC) circuitry.
- Set Radar UUT Indicator to ≈10 nmi range limit. Verify Range 1 reply ring signal is shown on Radar UUT Indicator.
- Decrease RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels until Radar UUT Indicator displays ≈30% of reply ring signal band (MDS level is reached).
- 10. Verify MDR, RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels setting, is ≤2 nmi.
- Connect SYNC Connector to Oscilloscope Channel

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 12. Connect DLYD SYNC Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 2.
- Set Oscilloscope to trigger on Channel 1 and display both pulses.
- 14. Verify spacing from SYNC Connector pulse leading edge (Radar UUT transmitter pulse start time) to DLYD SYNC Connector pulse leading edge (reply pulse start time) at 50% points.
- 15. Disconnect test equipment.

#### 4.7.8 Sensitivity Time Control (STC)

TEST EQUIPMENT: Oscilloscope

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

#### CONTROL SETTING

## MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches μS/NM Switch RANGE SEL Switch METER SELECT Switch ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control TRACK NM RINGS 1 AF CAL

- Adjust PULSE WIDTH μS Control (RANGE 1)and PULSE WIDTH MULTIPLIER Control (RANGE 1) to set Range 1 reply pulse width equal to Radar UUT transmitter pulse width.
- Set RANGE 1 DELAY Thumbwheels to maximum range of STC on Radar UUT.
- 7. Connect XMTR DET Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 1 with 50  $\Omega$  load. Connect DLYD SYNC Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 2.
- Set Oscilloscope to trigger on Channel 2 and display level of Radar UUT transmitter pulse.
- Adjust OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control until transmitter pulse level displayed on Oscilloscope equals reply pulse level. Add OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control together to calculate Output Level. Verify and record level.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- Repeat Steps 6 through 9 for six equally spaced ranges within STC operational limits of Radar UUT.
- 11. Disconnect test equipment.

## 4.7.9 Magnetron Pulse Frequency and Phase Deviation

NOTE: Suggested performance with para

1-2-4-7-6. (Shown separate for

clarity.)

TEST EQUIPMENT: Oscilloscope

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- Select RF TRACK for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or RF TRACK -10 dB for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. RF Indicator or RF -10 dB Indicator illuminates.
- 4. Set RD-301A controls as follows:

PEAKING Control

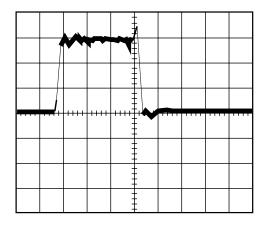
# CONTROLSETTINGPRF/RF SwitchRFMODULATION MODE<br/>Pushbutton SwitchesTRACKμS/NM SwitchμSRANGE 1 DELAY<br/>Thumbwheels024.0RANGE SEL SwitchRINGS 1ΔF OFFSET/EFF

#### STEP PROCEDURE

## DISCRIMINATOR PULSE (FREQUENCY DEVIATION)

- Connect XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHz
   Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 1 with
   50 Ω load. Connect DLYD SYNC
   Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 2.
- Set Oscilloscope to trigger on Channel 2 and display level of 5 μs wide discriminator pulse. Refer to 1-2-4, Figure 8 for example discriminator pulse with Oscilloscope set at 3 mV/Div.
- 7. Determine frequency deviation during Radar UUT transmitter pulse. Voltage level changes during discriminator pulse, displayed on Oscilloscope, reflect changes in frequency during Radar UUT transmitter pulse. Reference or average voltage corresponds to frequency shown on Frequency Hz/MHz Digital Display. One mV of level change represents 10 kHz of frequency change.

NOTE: Adjust RANGE 1 DELAY
Thumbwheels to set Oscilloscope
trigger for greater time base
resolution.



CAL

9016006

Discriminator Pulse Figure 8



OPERATION MANUAL RD-301A

STEP PROCEDURE

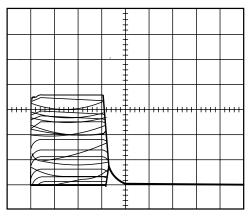
## HETERODYNE MONITOR (FREQUENCY AND PHASE DEVIATION)

- Disconnect XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHz Connector from Oscilloscope Channel 1. Disconnect DLYD SYNC Connector from Oscilloscope Channel 2.
- 9. Connect XMTR HET MON Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 1 with 50  $\Omega$  load. Connect XMTR DET Connector to Oscilloscope Channel 2 with 50  $\Omega$  load.
- Set Oscilloscope to trigger on Channel 2 and display Channel 1. Refer to 1-2-4, Figure 9 for example of XMTR HET MON Connector output. Example Radar UUT transmitter pulse is 1.6 μs wide.

STEP PROCEDURE

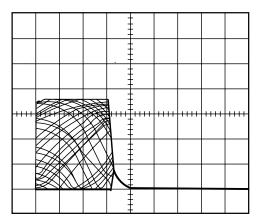
NOTE:

The RD-301A compares or frequency beats the Radar UUT transmitter pulse signal with the internal RF signal generator CW signal. When the frequencies match, a zero beat note is produced at the XMTR HET MON Connector. The signal appears on the Oscilloscope as a pulse envelope containing vertically random, horizontal lines. The random vertical dc level, dependent on the finite frequency synchronizing between the two input signals at each pulse occurrence, is set instantaneously. As the two signals become different in frequency, the horizontal lines begin to slope up and down crossing each other, appearing as a cross-hatch pattern on the Oscilloscope. Refer to 1-2-4, Figure 10. The frequency beating technique (heterodyning) is very accurate in comparing frequencies. Application, dependent somewhat on radar transmitter frequency stability, resolves a few kilohertz in a 5 µs pulse. Short term frequency variations during transmitter magnetron pulses are identified using an Oscilloscope display of the XMTR HET MON Connector out-put. An abrupt frequency variation (magnetron mode splitting) is displayed with a vertical fine line between two different patterns (i.e., cross-hatch/horizontal lines). Refer to 1-2-4, Figure 11. The degree of frequency shift and time duration of the modes are measured using the ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control while observing the XMTR HET MON Connector output. When both input signals are at zero beat, Amplitude Modulation plus any Phase Modulation is shown at the peak of the envelope. The AM response diminishes as the beat notes occur more towards the base line revealing phase response only at the base line. The RD-301A and Oscilloscope identify the location and magnitude of phase pulling within the magnetron pulse.



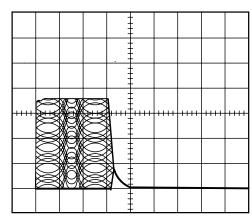
9016003

Heterodyne Monitor Output (Aligned Radar) Figure 9



9016004

Heterodyne Monitor Output (Frequency Deviation) Figure 10



9016005

Heterodyne Monitor Output (Mode Split) Figure 11



## OPERATION MANUAL BD-301A

STEP PROCEDURE

STEP PROCEDURE

- 12. Set METER SELECT Switch to AF.
- Adjust ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control out of *CAL* position until XMTR HET MON Connector output lines displayed on Oscilloscope are mostly horizontal and parallel to each other.

NOTE: Usually, one offset frequency will not resolve all frequency and phase deviations in the Radar UUT transmitter pulse. Different sections are analyzed to find frequency and phase errors. The RD-301A and Oscilloscope reveal the frequency and phase characteristics of the Radar UUT transmitter pulse to provide location and amount of correction needed in the magnetron pulse.

- 14. Determine frequency offset on PANEL Meter using  $\Delta F$ -MHz Scale. Positive needle deflection indicates Radar UUT transmitter pulse frequency is too low (positive correction or negative error) Subtract frequency offset to determine frequency of pulse section in error. Add frequency offset to determine best corrective frequency. Negative needle deflection indicates Radar UUT transmitter pulse frequency is too high (negative correction or positive error). Add frequency offset to determine frequency of pulse section in error. Subtract frequency offset to determine best corrective frequency.
- 15. Add or subtract frequency offset from Step 14 with FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display reading to determine Radar UUT transmitter pulse frequency for section being analyzed.

NOTE: Best corrective frequencies should closely match each other and AFC center frequency determined in para 1-2-4-7-6.

#### AFC ALIGNMENT

- 16. Select *RF MNL* for Radar UUT R/T rated ≤12 kW or *RF MNL -10 dB* for Radar UUT R/T rated >12 kW on RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches.
- Set METER SELECT Switch to *EFF* POWER and ΔF OFFSET/EFF PEAKING Control to CAL.
- Adjust MNL FREQ Controls until AFC center frequency determined in para 1-2-4-7-6 and/or Step 15 is shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- 19. Align Radar UUT AFC center frequency for highest possible Effective Peak Power reading on PANEL Meter and XMTR HET MON Connector output lines displayed on Oscilloscope are mostly horizontal and parallel to each other.

## RADAR UUT TRANSMITTER PULSE WIDTH

- 20. Set Oscilloscope to display only Channel 2.
- Verify Radar UUT transmitter pulse width according to UUT specifications. Pulse width must be ≤2.5% of time base range in use on Radar UUT or ≤20 μs, whichever is greater.

## RADAR UUT TRANSMITTER PULSE COMPARISON

- 22. Set Oscilloscope to display both channels.
- 23. Compare detected Radar UUT transmitter pulse with frequency and phase characterized heterodyne pulse. Verify envelopes match.
- 24. Disconnect test equipment.

#### 4.7.10 IF Testing

TEST EQUIPMENT: Oscilloscope

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- 1. Perform Test Setup (para 1-2-4-6).
- Apply power to Radar UUT and RD-301A. Allow 30 minute stabilization period for RD-301A.
- 3. Connect IF OUT Connector to 50  $\Omega$  load at IF input on Radar UUT receiver or desired application connector.
- Select *IF LO* for IF signal from -132 to -20 dBm or *IF HI* for IF signal from -92 to +20 dBm using RF/IF MODE Pushbutton Switches. IF LO Indicator or IF HI Indicator illuminates.

NOTE: RD-301A produces IF or X-Band signals but not both at the same time.

- For Radar UUT receiver selectivity test, connect Oscilloscope Channel 1 to detector output of Radar UUT IF receiver.
- For Radar UUT receiver selectivity test or IF sweep operation, connect Oscilloscope Channel 2 to IF SCP SWP Connector.
- Adjust OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control for desired IF level.
- 8. Adjust MNL FREQ Controls for desired frequency from 20 to 70 MHz. For Radar UUT receiver selectivity test, set frequency for maximum signal on Oscilloscope (≥10 dB down from Radar UUT receiver overload level). Record level for reference.
- 9. Set MODULATION MODE Pushbutton Switches to:
- TRACK for IF signal, modulated by Radar UUT transmitter pulse.
- INTL for IF signal, modulated by internal pulse. Use INTL PRF/AM Control and X1/X10 INTL PRF/AM Switch to set internal pulse modulation.
- CW for continuous wave IF signal used in Radar UUT receiver selectivity test and IF sweep operation.

#### STEP PROCEDURE

- EXT (+) for IF signal, modulated by external 2 to 25 VP pulse rising edge or positive half of sine wave. Connect external source to EXT TRIG Connector.
- EXT (-) for IF signal, modulated by external 2 to 25 VP pulse falling edge or negative half of sine wave. Connect external source to EXT TRIG Connector.

#### **SWEEP**

 Adjust SWEEP WIDTH MHz Control for desired sweep width from 0 to 4 MHz.

#### RECEIVER SELECTIVITY

- Use OUTPUT LEVEL FINE dBm Control and OUTPUT LEVEL COARSE dBm Control to decrease attenuation 3 dB from level set in Step 7 (increasing IF signal level 3 dB).
- Adjust MNL FREQ Controls cw until signal level on Oscilloscope is same as in Step 8.
- 13. Record frequency shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Adjust MNL FREQ Controls ccw until signal level on Oscilloscope is same as in Step 8.
- 15. Record frequency shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Verify difference between frequency in Step 15 from frequency in Step 13 Radar UUT receiver bandwidth) is within UUT specifications.

#### **MARKER**

- With DISPLAY MKR Switch pressed, adjust MKR FREQ Control to desired marker signal frequency shown on FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display.
- Press DISPLAY MKR Switch to add IF marker signal (~-20 dBc) to IF output.
- 19. Disconnect test equipment.

#### 4.7.11 UUT Power Percentage

Divide UUT Effective Peak Power from para 1-2-4-7-6, Step 8 by UUT Peak Power from para 1-2-4-7-6, Step 6 and multiply by 100 to obtain power percentage Radar UUT is operating at.

Equation: UUT Effective
Peak Power
UUT Peak Power x 100

Example: para 1-2-3-5

 $\begin{array}{c}
0.8 \ kW \\
\hline
2 \ kW
\end{array}$ 100  $0.4 \times 100$ 40%

A Radar UUT operates at 40% when it has an Effective Peak Power of 0.8 kW with a Peak Power of 2 kW.

#### **SECTION 3 - SPECIFICATIONS**

#### 1. RD-301A RADAR TEST SET SPECIFICATIONS

NOTE: Specifications and features are subject to change without notice.

1.1	RF	SIGNAL	<b>GENERA</b>	TOR:
-----	----	--------	---------------	------

Frequency: Variable from 9.295 to 9.500 GHz

Tracking:

UUT Frequency: 9.295 to 9.500 GHz

UUT Power: 0.25 to 12 kW

Accuracy:

UUT PULSE WIDTH	ACCURACY
2 to 30 μs	±25 kHz
0.5 to <2 μs	±60 kHz
0.1 to <0.5 μs	±600 kHz
0.05 to <0.1 μs	±2 kHz

 $\Delta$ F Offset:  $\pm$  MHz from tracking frequency

Accuracy: ±20 kHz + 10% of ΔF offset PANEL Meter reading

Output Power: Variable from -127 to -50 dBm (at UUT)

Step: 1 or 10 dB

Accuracy: ±2 dB

Contour Boost: Variable from 0 to 20 dB above selected RF

Output level between -127 to -75 dBm

Accuracy:  $\pm 1$  dB from 9.310 to 9.410 GHz

Range 2 Attenuation: Variable from 0 to 59 dB below selected RF

Output level (Range 1) (≥-127 dBm)

Step: 1 dB

Accuracy:  $\pm 1.5 \text{ dB}$ 

RF Pulse Width: Variable from 0.05 µs to 2.5 ms

RF ON/OFF Ratio: ≥70 dB

Source VSWR at Waveguide Coupler: ≤1.25:1

#### 1.2 IF SIGNAL GENERATOR

Frequency: Variable from 20 to 70 MHz
Sweep Width: Variable from 0 to 4 MHz

Marker Frequency: Variable from 20 to 70 MHz

Power: Variable from -130 to +20 dBm

Step: 1 or 10 dB

Accuracy:  $\pm > 2.5 \text{ dB} + 1\% \text{ of selected level}$  Pulse Width: Variable from 0.05  $\mu s$  to 2.5 ms

ON/OFF Ratio: ≥48 dB

1.3 MODULATION

Track: PRF same as UUT (50 Hz to 20 kHz)

INTL (Internal): Variable PRF from 50 to 5000 Hz

Internal AM (Square Wave):

Frequency: Variable from 50 Hz to 5 kHz

Square Wave Duty Cycle: 50%

Accuracy: ±2.5%

Amplitude:

Up Modulation: Variable from 0 to +20 dB

Step: 1 or 10 dB

Accuracy: ±1 dB for selected RF Output level between

-127 to -75 dBm (9.295 to 9.500 GHz)

Down Modulation: Variable from 0 to -59 dB

Step: 1 or 10 dB

Accuracy:  $\pm 1.5$  dB for selected RF Output level above

-127 dBm (9.295 to 9.500 GHz)

#### 1.4 RANGE

Range 1: 0.1 to 999.9 μs or nmi (NM) referenced to leading

edge of detected UUT pulse at 50% point

Residual Delay: 0 to 0.2 µs

Range 2: 0.1 to 999.9 μs or nmi (NM) referenced to leading

edge of detected UUT pulse at 50% point

Residual delay: 0.3 to 0.5 µs

Range Accuracy: Residual delay ±0.01% of selected range delay

(Range delay is referenced to 12.3589 µs/nmi.)

Modes:

CONTOUR: Refer to RF Signal Generator, Contour Boost.

RINGS 1 through 5: Selectable multiples of Range 1

R2 ON: Range 1 and Range 2 active.

R2 ALT: Range 1 active with Range 2 active every other

detected Radar transmitter pulse.

R1,R2 AUTO: Range 1 or Range 2 active according to detected

radar transmitter pulse width. Range 1 active when

Radar transmitter pulse width is <Threshold.

Range 2 active when Radar transmitter pulse width

is  $\geq$  Threshold.

Threshold: Variable from 0.2 to 1.0 µs (Preset for 0.4 µs)

#### 1.5 FREQUENCY COUNTER

RF:

Resolution: 10 kHz

Accuracy: ±250 kHz

IF:

Resolution: 1 kHz

Accuracy: ±0.01% of FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital Display

reading

PRF:

Resolution: 1 Hz

Accuracy: ±1 Hz + 0.01% of FREQUENCY Hz/MHz Digital

Display reading

#### 1.6 POWER METER

Range: 0.25 kW to 12 kW peak (standard) 2.5 kW to 120 kW

peak (option with external 10 dB Attenuator, not

calibrated in system)

Accuracy:  $\pm 0.6 \text{ dB from 1 to 12 kW peak (standard) (at UUT)}$ 

Load VSWR: ≤1.25:1

#### 1.7 OUTPUTS

ANALYZER RF X-BAND XMTR

Connector: Radar transmitter signal

Level: 56 to 68 dB below radar transmitter level

DLYD SYNC Connector: Positive pulse coincident with reply pulse

(Range 1 and/or Range 2)

XMTR DET Connector: Detected Radar transmitter pulse

Level: 0 to +3 Vdc peak Video into 50  $\Omega$ 

XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHz Connector: 0.1 V/MHz ( $\pm 10\%$ ) into 50  $\Omega$ 

XMTR HET MON Connector:

Level: 0 to <+0.5 Vdc peak into 50  $\Omega$ 

SYNC Connector: Positive pulse

Position: Dependent on MODULATION MODE Pushbutton

Switches selection:

TRACK Coincident with Radar transmitter pulse

INTL Coincident with internal pulse

EXT (+) Coincident with external trigger

EXT (-) Coincident with external trigger

#### 1.8 INPUTS

AM EXT INPUT Connector: External AM

Input Impedance:  $>10 \text{ k}\Omega$ , ac coupled

Input Voltage: 3 VP-P for 28 to 32% modulation

3 dB Bandwidth at 30% AM: ≥4970 Hz (30 Hz to 5 kHz)

AM Percent Limit: 0% to 50%

Square Wave Modulation

(typical values):

FREQUENCY MODULATION		RISE TIME	FALL TIME
500 Hz	50% (10 dB)	28 μs	60 μs
500 Hz	30% (6 dB)	24 μs	40 μs

EXT TRIG Connector: ac coupled, + or -

Level: 2 to 25 VP

Frequency: 50 Hz to 20 kHz

1.9 POWER

AC INPUT Connector:

Voltage: 103 to 253 VAC

Frequency: 50 to 440 Hz

Power Consumption ≤150 W



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#### **SECTION 4 - SHIPPING**

#### 1 SHIPPING TEST SETS

#### 1.1 INFORMATION

Test Sets returned to factory for calibration, service or repair must be repackaged and shipped according to the following conditions:

#### Authorization

Do not return any products to factory without first receiving authorization from Aeroflex Customer Service Department.

#### CONTACT:

Aeroflex Customer Service

Telephone: (800) 835-2350 FAX: (316) 529-5330

email: americas.service@aeroflex.com

#### **Tagging Test Sets**

All Test Sets must be tagged with:

- Identification and address of owner
- Nature of service or repair required
- Model Number
- Serial Number

#### **Shipping Containers**

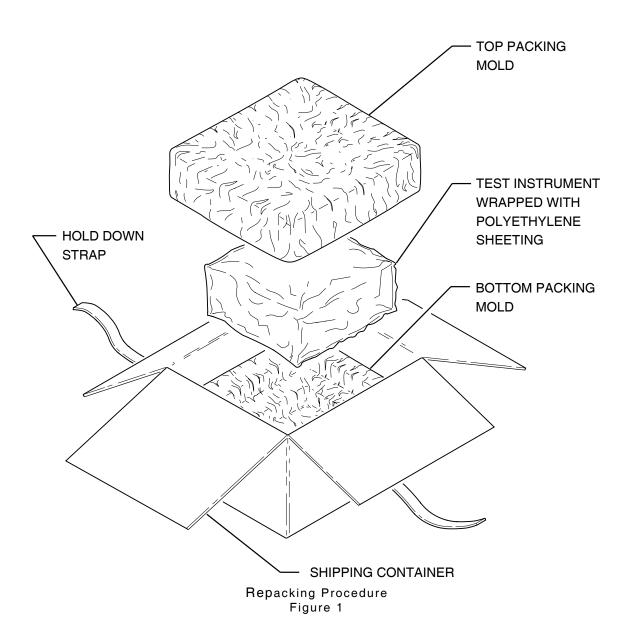
Test Sets must be repackaged in original shipping containers using Aeroflex packing molds. If original shipping containers and materials are not available, contact Aeroflex Customer Service for shipping instructions.

#### Freight Costs

All freight costs on non-warranty shipments are assumed by the customer. (See "Warranty Packet" for freight charge policy on warranty claims.)

#### 1.2 REPACKING PROCEDURE

- Make sure bottom packing mold is seated on floor of shipping container.
- Carefully wrap Test Set with polyethylene sheeting to protect finish.
- Place Test Set into shipping container, making sure Test Set is securely seated in bottom packing mold.
- Place top packing mold over top of Test Set and press down until mold rests solidly in bottom packing mold.
- Close shipping container lids and seal with shipping tape or an industrial stapler. Tie all sides of container with break resistant rope, twine or equivalent



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#### **SECTION 5 - STORAGE**

#### 1. STORING TEST SETS

Perform the following storage precautions whenever the Test Set is stored for extended periods:

- Disconnect Test Set from any electrical power source.
- Disconnect and store ac power cable and other accessories with Test Set.
- Cover Test Set to prevent dust and debris from covering and entering Test Set.



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### **APPENDIX A - I/O CONNECTORS PIN-OUT TABLES**

CONNECTOR	SIGNAL NAME	TYPE	INPUT/OUTPUT	SIGNAL TYPE
J49002	AUX X-BAND	SMA	OUTPUT	RF (X-Band)
J49003	ANLYZER RF X-BAND XMTR	N	OUTPUT	Attenuated Radar UUT Signal
J49004	VCO L-BAND	SMA	OUTPUT	RF (L-Band)
J49005	AM EXT	BNC	INPUT	External AM
J49006	FM EXT	BNC	INPUT	External FM
J49007	50% VIDEO XMTR	BNC	OUTPUT	TTL Video
J49008	AC	ac Male	INPUT	ac Line Power
J49012	IF SCP SWP	BNC	OUTPUT	5 Vp-p 100 Hz
J49016	X-BAND	N	INPUT/OUTPUT	RF (X-Band)
J49020	TEST VIDEO	BNC	INPUT	External Pulse
J49021	TEST RF	BNC	INPUT	RF (L-Band)
J49022	SYNC	BNC	OUTPUT	TTL
J49023	DLYD SYNC	BNC	OUTPUT	TTL
J49024	EXT TRIG	BNC	OUTPUT	2 to 25 Vp Pulse or Sine Wave
J49025	IF	BNC	OUTPUT	IF
J49026	XMTR DET	BNC	OUTPUT	Detected Radar UUT Pulse Signal
J49027	XMTR DSCRM .1V/MHz	BNC	OUTPUT	Reference Pulse (Amplitude Reflects UUT Frequency)
J49028	XMTR HET MON	BNC	OUTPUT	Radar UUT Pulse Modulation



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#### **APPENDIX B - TEST EQUIPMENT REQUIREMENTS**

This Appendix contains a list of test equipment suitable for performing all of the maintenance procedures contained in this manual. The equipment listed in this Appendix may exceed the minimum required specifications for some of the procedures contained in this manual.

TYPE	MODEL		
Frequency Counter	PM 6662 or Equivalent		
L-Band Signal Generator	Aeroflex 2023B w/Option 11 or Equivalent		
Oscilloscope	TEK 5032B or Equivalent		
Pulse Generator	HP8116A or Equivalent		



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## APPENDIX C - METRIC/BRITISH IMPERIAL CONVERSION TABLE WITH NAUTICAL DISTANCE CONVERSIONS

TO CONVERT:	INTO:	MULTIPLY BY:	TO CONVERT:	INTO:	MULTIPLY BY:
cm	feet	0.03281	meters	feet	3.281
cm	inches	0.3937	meters	inches	39.37
feet	cm	30.48	m/sec	ft/sec	3.281
feet	meters	0.3048	m/sec	km/hr	3.6
ft/sec	km/hr	1.097	m/sec	miles/hr	2.237
ft/sec	knots	0.5921	miles	feet	5280
ft/sec	miles/hr	0.6818	miles	km	1.609
ft/sec <sup>2</sup>	cm/sec <sup>2</sup>	30.48	miles	meters	1609
ft/sec <sup>2</sup>	m/sec <sup>2</sup>	0.3048	miles	nmi	0.8684
grams	ounces	0.03527	miles/hr	ft/sec	1.467
inches	cm	2.54	miles/hr	km/hr	1.609
kg	pounds	2.205	miles/hr	knots	0.8684
kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	psi	0.0703	nmi	feet	6080.27
km	feet	3281	nmi	km	1.8532
km	miles	0.6214	nmi	meters	1853.2
km	nmi	0.5396	nmi	miles	1.1516
km/hr	ft/sec	0.9113	ounces	grams	28.34953
km/hr	knots	0.5396	pounds	kg	0.4536
km/hr	miles/hr	0.6214	psi	kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0.0703
knots	ft/sec	1.689	100 ft	km	3.048
knots	km/hr	1.8532	100 ft	miles	1.894
knots	miles/hr	1.1516	100 ft	nmi	1.645



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#### **APPENDIX D - ABBREVIATIONS**

	Α		F
AC ac ADF AFC AM AMPL	Alternating Current Alternating Current Automatic Direction Finder Automatic Frequency Control Amplitude Modulated Amplifier	FCC FM FREQ Ft	Federal Communications Commission Frequency Modulated Frequency Feet
ANLYZER	Spectrum Analyzer		G
ARINC ASCII ATE	Aeronautical Radio, Inc. American Standard Code for Information Interchange Automatic Test Equipment	GEN GHz GND	Generator Gigahertz (10 <sup>9</sup> ) Ground
ATTEN AUX	Attenuation Auxiliary		Н
,,,,,,	В	h HET	Hexadecimal Heterodyne
BCD	Binary-Coded Data	HI hr Hz	High Hour Hertz
	C	112	
ccw cm CMOS CONT Cont CW	Counterclockwise Centimeter Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor Control Continued Continuous Wave	IEEE IF INTL I/O	I Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers Intermediate Frequency Internal Input/Output
CW	Clockwise		K
D/A dB dBc dBi	D Digital to Analog Decibel Decibels relative to carrier Decibels above isotropic	kg kHz km kts kV kW	Kilograms (10 <sup>3</sup> ) Kilohertz (10 <sup>3</sup> ) Kilometers (10 <sup>3</sup> ) Knots (Velocity) Kilovolts (10 <sup>3</sup> ) Kilowatts (10 <sup>3</sup> )
dBm dc	Decibels above one milliwatt Direct Current		L
DET Div DLYD DMM DSCRM	Detector Division Delayed Digital Multimeter Discriminator	LED LO LO LRU	Light Emitting Diode Local Oscillator Low (Controls) Line Repairable Unit
	E		
EFF	Effective		

 $\mathsf{EXT}$ 

Ext

External

External

m	Meters	TGS	Tangential Sensitivity Signal
Max	Maximum	TRIG	Trigger
MDR	Minimum Detectable Range	TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic
MDS	Minimum Discernible Signal		•
MHz	Megahertz (10 <sup>6</sup> )		U
Min	Minimum	UUT	Unit Under Test
MKR	Marker	001	Onit Onder Test
MNL	Manual		V
MOD	Modulator		<b>Y</b>
MON	Monitor	V	Volts
ms	Milliseconds (10 <sup>-3</sup> )	VAC	Volts, Alternating Current
m V	Millivolt (10 <sup>-3</sup> )	VCO	Voltage Controlled Oscillator
	,	Vdc	Volts, Direct Current
	N	VHF	Very High Frequency
N/A	Not Applicable	Vp	Volts, Peak
	Not Applicable	Vp-p	Volts, Peak-to-Peak
NM nmi	Nautical Miles	VSWR	Voltage Standing Wave Ratio

**VSWR** nmi **Nautical Miles** Nanoseconds (10<sup>-9</sup>) ns 0 W

osc Oscillator Ρ

РС **Printed Circuit** PMPulse Modulated PPMPulse Position Modulated PRF Pulse Repetition Frequency

М

Pounds per Square Inch psi **PWM** Pulse Width Modulated **PWR** Power

R

RCT Rain Echo Attenuation Compensation Technique

RCV Receive RCVR Receiver Reference Ref RF Radio Frequency

Root Mean Square RMS R/T Receiver/Transmitter Radio Technical Commission **RTCA** 

for Aeronautics

SCOPE Oscilloscope SCP Oscilloscope sec Seconds SEL Select

Serial Number S/N

Sensitivity Time Control STC

SWP Sweep

SYNC Synchronization

Watts

X

W

T

**XCVR** Transceiver Transmitter **XMTR** 

Microseconds (10<sup>-6</sup>) μs



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As we are always seeking to improve our products, the information in this document gives only a general indication of the product capacity, performance and suitability, none of which shall form part of any contract. We reserve the right to make design changes without notice.

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